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# Notice of Intended Regulatory Action (NOIRA) Agency Background Document

Agency name	Board of Veterinary Medicine, Department of Health Professions
Virginia Administrative Code (VAC) citation	18VAC150-20-10 et seq.
Regulation title	Regulations Governing the Practice of Veterinary Medicine
Action title	Required continuing education for veterinary technicians
Date this document prepared	7/14/14

This information is required for executive branch review and the Virginia Registrar of Regulations, pursuant to the Virginia Administrative Process Act (APA), Executive Orders 14 (2010) and 58 (1999), and the *Virginia Register Form, Style, and Procedure Manual.* 

## Purpose

Please describe the subject matter and intent of the planned regulatory action. Also include a brief explanation of the need for and the goals of the new or amended regulation.

The purpose of the regulatory action is to increase the knowledge and expertise of veterinary technicians who provide much of the veterinary care to animals in the Commonwealth. Minimum hours were set in Code and regulation in 1995; since that time there have been numerous advances in technology, medications and therapies.

## Legal basis

Please identify the state and/or federal legal authority to promulgate this proposed regulation, including (1) the most relevant citations to the Code of Virginia or General Assembly chapter number(s), if applicable, and (2) promulgating entity, i.e., agency, board, or person. Your citation should include a specific provision authorizing the promulgating entity to regulate this specific subject or program, as well as a reference to the agency/board/person's overall regulatory authority.

**Chapter 24 of Title 54.1** establishes the general powers and duties of health regulatory boards, including the Board of Veterinary Medicine, the responsibility to promulgate regulations:

§ 54.1-2400. General powers and duties of health regulatory boards.--The general powers and duties of health regulatory boards shall be:

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6. To promulgate regulations in accordance with the Administrative Process Act (§ 9-6.14:1 et seq.) which are reasonable and necessary to administer effectively the regulatory system. Such regulations shall not conflict with the purposes and intent of this chapter or of Chapter 1 and Chapter 25 of this title...

The specific authority of the Board relating to continuing education is in:

### § 54.1-3805.2. Continuing education.

The Board shall adopt regulations which provide for continuing education requirements for relicensure and licensure by endorsement of veterinarians and veterinary technicians. After January 1, 1997, a veterinarian shall be required to complete a minimum of fifteen hours, and a veterinary technician shall be required to complete a minimum of six hours of approved continuing education annually as a condition for renewal of a license. Continuing education courses shall be approved by the Board or by a Board-approved organization. Regulations of the Board adopted pursuant to this section may provide for the waiver of such continuing education requirements upon conditions as the Board deems appropriate.

#### Need

Please detail the specific reasons why the agency has determined that the proposed regulatory action is essential to protect the health, safety, or welfare of citizens. In addition, delineate any potential issues that may need to be addressed as the regulation is developed.

Veterinary technicians believe it is essential to elevate their expertise and skill-level to keep up with the complexities of veterinary care and more adequately protect the health and safety of companion and herd animals in Virginia. The amendment is very straightforward and was overwhelmingly supported by 56 veterinary technicians who commented on the petition for rulemaking.

#### Substance

Please detail any changes that will be proposed. Be sure to define all acronyms. For new regulations, include a summary of the proposed regulatory action. Where provisions of an existing regulation are being amended, explain how the existing regulation will be changed.

An amendment to section 70 will increase the number of continuing education hours required for renewal of a license as a veterinary technician from 6 to 8 hours per year. The change is in response to a petition for rulemaking.

#### **Alternatives**

Please describe all viable alternatives to the proposed regulatory action that have been or will be considered to meet the essential purpose of the action. Also, please describe the process by which the agency has considered or will consider other alternatives for achieving the need in the most cost-effective manner.

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The Board responded to a petition for rulemaking from a veterinary technician requesting that the minimum requirement for continuing education be increased from 6 hours per annual renewal to 8 hours. The petitioner noted that many other states require 8 hours per year or 15 hours for a biennial renewal. A random review of other states showed the following requirements:

 $\begin{array}{lll} MD-24\ hours/36\ months & WA-30\ hours/year \\ KY-6\ hours/year & WV-8\ hours/year \\ NC-12\ hours/2\ years & WI-15\ hours/2\ years \\ TN-12\ hours/year & PA-16\ hours/2\ years \\ NY-24\ hours/36\ months & SC-10\ hours/2\ years \\ OR-15\ hours/24\ months & CA-20\ hours/2\ years \end{array}$ 

The Board has agreed that 8 hours of continuing education per year is consistent with or less than many other states, is approximately half of the number required for veterinarians in Virginia and is not a burdensome alterative for a licensed profession.

# Public participation

Please indicate whether the agency is seeking comments on the intended regulatory action, including ideas to assist the agency in the development of the proposal and the costs and benefits of the alternatives stated in this notice or other alternatives. Also, indicate whether a public hearing is to be held to receive comments on this notice.

Please also indicate pursuant to your Public Participation Guidelines whether a panel will be appointed to assist in the development of the proposed regulation. Please state one of the following: 1) a panel will be appointed and the agency's contact if you're interested in serving on the panel is \_\_\_\_\_\_; 2) a panel will not be used; or 3) public comment is invited as to whether to use a panel to assist in the development of this regulatory proposal.

The agency is seeking comments on this regulatory action, including but not limited to 1) ideas to be considered in the development of this proposal, 2) the costs and benefits of the alternatives stated in this background document or other alternatives and 3) potential impacts of the regulation. The agency is also seeking information on impacts on small businesses as defined in § 2.2-4007.1 of the Code of Virginia. Information may include 1) projected reporting, recordkeeping and other administrative costs, 2) the probable effect of the regulation on affected small businesses, and 3) the description of less intrusive or costly alternatives for achieving the purpose of the regulation.

Anyone wishing to submit comments may do so via the Regulatory Town Hall website (<a href="http://www.townhall.virginia.gov">http://www.townhall.virginia.gov</a>), or by mail, email, or fax to Elaine Yeatts, Agency Regulatory Coordinator, 9960 Mayland Drive, Henrico, VA 23233 or at elaine.yeatts@dhp.virginia.gov. Written comments must include the name and address of the

commenter. In order to be considered, comments must be received by midnight on the last day of the public comment period.

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A public hearing will be held following the publication of the proposed stage of this regulatory action and notice of the hearing will be posted on the Virginia Regulatory Town Hall website (<a href="http://www.townhall.virginia.gov">http://www.townhall.virginia.gov</a>) and on the Commonwealth Calendar website (<a href="http://www.virginia.gov/cmsportal3/cgi-bin/calendar.cgi">http://www.virginia.gov/cmsportal3/cgi-bin/calendar.cgi</a>). Both oral and written comments may be submitted at that time.

# Family impact

Assess the potential impact of the proposed regulatory action on the institution of the family and family stability including to what extent the regulatory action will: 1) strengthen or erode the authority and rights of parents in the education, nurturing, and supervision of their children; 2) encourage or discourage economic self-sufficiency, self-pride, and the assumption of responsibility for oneself, one's spouse, and one's children and/or elderly parents; 3) strengthen or erode the marital commitment; and 4) increase or decrease disposable family income.

There is no impact on the family.